

ki xqv AvBtb bvi xi Ae⁻vb Zvmi xbv wkLv

Zix Wp^tZ Wp^tZ tetP tMtj v | Am^æe D^uM^zv, AvZsK, fq -me wgvj tq hLb nZvkvi
`xNR^ytm evZvm fvi x Ki wQ^tj v A>Uwi l i g^mwj g g^mnj v mgvR ZLbB evti vB tm^tP^æt
Ui t>Uv ÷v^ti tnW j vBb Avm^tj v, Óg^vM^z tq^wU: tbn kixqv j Ó | A>Uwi l tZ i ayGKwU
AvBbB _vK^te mevi Rb^o | Lei wU Avb^t> i Ak^oG^tm^oQj g^mwj g g^mnj v^t i tPv^tL |
MZ GKgvm hver bvbv i Kg ZK^æeZK^æLe^ti i KvM^tR tj Lv^tj wL Pj wQ^tj v kixqv
AvBb wbtq | kixqv AvBb c^oZ^woZ n^tj wK n^te g^mwj g bvi x mgv^tRi tm AvZs^tK
Aw⁻i wQj g^mnj viv | wewfbokn^ti g^mnj viv Ki wQj w^tq^vf wgv^oQj , Pvj w^oQj c^oZev^t i
t⁻vMvb | `ß nvRvi wZb mvj t⁻tK i i" nq KvbWv^tZ kixqv AvBb c^oZ^ov wbtq
g^mwj g agx^æ tbZv^t i Pvc | Gb wW wC mi Kvi Bû`x, K^v_w^j K l BmgvBj x
g^mwj g^t i d^wgvj Ges wⁱ w^j wRqvm Aw^eUk^tb fj⁻vbwUqvix U^tBepvj wbtR^t i nv^tZ
Pvj v^tbvi Abgv^wZ w⁻ tq^wQ^tj v GB k^tZ^hZ^qbbv tmUv c^of^wY^qvj j Ges KvbwWqv
PvUv^æ Ae i vBU^tK j •Nb bv K^ti | Bû`x, K^v_j xK l BmgvBj x g^mj gvb^t i Abgv^wZi
e⁻vcvi wU Z^tj a^ti g^mwj g agx^æ tbZvⁱ v Zv^t i mg⁻Rⁱ v j to h^wQ^tj b KvbWv^tZ
kixqv AvBb Pvj yKivi Rb^o | 1400 eQi Av^tM AUKvi h^tM th AvBb Pvj y^tq^wQj tm
AvBb GKk kZv^æx^tZ G^tm Pvj yKivi Rb^o Zrci n^tq^tQb Avgv^t i K^æi c^sk g^mj gvb
fvB^tqiv, tmUv Avevi KvbWvi e^tK | Aek⁻ Ab⁻ AvBb wbtq Zv^t i gv⁻v e⁻v⁻
tbB | Zvⁱ v Pvb d^wgvj Avi w^tUk^b w^mt ÷ gUv nv^tZ wbtZ | hv^tZ K^ti g^mnj v^t i
wbh^æZ^tbi n^wZqvⁱ wU Zvⁱ v Av^ti v k³ fv^te nv^tZ wbtZ cv^ti b |

Bmj vg a^tg^æ cv^æU⁻ æ^æ Bgvb, tivRv, bvgvR, nRⁱ l hvKvZ | tmLv^tb kixqv ev
d^tZvqvⁱ tKvb ⁻vb tbB | kixqv AvBb n^tj v GKwU AvBb thwU mgq Ab^hvqx agx^æ
tbZv^t i w^mxv^tš-Pvj y^tq^wQj | kixqv AvB^tbi kZKiv Av^wkfvM kvLv c^okvLv gvb^t l i
`Zix tmUv cj "l mgvR Zv^t i m^wear^t _^æZix K^ti tQ | kixqv AvB^tbi GKwU AvBb l
wK Av^tQ thwU g^mnj v^t i c^tq^l? MZ `ß eQi hver j to hv^tQb wewfb^æq^lt^l i
c^ow^wZkxj l mgvR m^tPZb e⁻w³iv kixqv AvB^tbi wei⁻t^x | MZ Rj vB gv^tm Ab^yóZ
nj Ui t>Uv^tZ bvU⁻ c^oZ^thw^wMZv Drme | tmLv^tb d^tZ^tgvj vi i wPZ wbt^kā MbnZ⁻v
bvUKwU g^Å-⁻ Kiv nq | kixqv AvB^tbi wei⁻t^x Am^æe kw³kvj x Ges mvnm^x GKUv
bvUK Ges Aw^fbq^l wQj mvej xj l kw³kvj x | Ggb GKwU mvnm^x bvUK t⁻ t^k g^Å-⁻
Kiv m^æe n^tZv bv tg^sj ev⁻ x^t i f^tq | GUv m^æe n^tq^tQ KvbWvi g^Å e^tj | bvUKwU
hLb tkl nj ZLb Av^wg fv^wQj vg Aek⁻B bvUKwU c^og cj ⁻vi cv^l qvi thw^m | hw⁻

bv cvq Avng fvefev GKwU tQvE ¶z`^t¶¶t¶I bvi xiv tnti tMj | Avi Avgvt` i
cMwZkxj cj`l wePvi tKiv G kw³ kvj x bvUKwU tK cj`vi bv w` tj wbtRt` i
nxbgb`Zv cgvb Ki te | wKš` wePvi tKiv bvUKwU tK cD_g cj`vi w` tq Zvt` i
mwePvti i cgvb ti tL tQb | bvUKwU tdvevbtZI gA`ntqWj | wKš` tmLv tB g tA i
%o b`Zvi Rb` bvUKwU dtU D tVwb |

Qtgvj vi t` šo gmwR` chš`-GLbtZv tmUv tKvb KteKvi cMwZnwmK h tMi K_v |
GLb gl j vbv mv tne t` i t` šo Awj w`úK weRqxt` i l nvi gwbtq t` q | Zviv Q tU
teovt`Q ti tmi tNvovi gZ cW_exi Gcš`-t` tK tm cš`-chš`+ Avi evsj vt` tki
tgšj ev` x gl j vbt` i ¶gZvtZv Amxg | Zviv cvti bv Ggb wK tKvb KvR Av tQ?
GKRb M tgi gl j vbv mv tnei ¶gZv hy³ iv tó t c tW tUi tP tql tekx | dtZvqv
w` tq Zviv cvti GKRb Lw` RvtK wXj Qto nZ`v Ki tZ | nvtRivi Mj vq Rzvi gvj v
cov tZ | R tj Lv tK GKkZ t` voov w` tq kw`-w` tZ | wnj v weevtni evnvb Kti e t ov
tgxj fx mv tnei cvti we t q Ki tZ M tgi h e Z x t K | Kv t RB wK Kti GLb ewj tgvj vi
t` šo gmwR` chš`+

gvbt i cāvb kĭ tgšj ev` | bvi xi l cāvb kĭ GLb tgšj ev` | Zte bvi x mgvtRi
Rb` tgšj ev` A t b K gvi v Z K | me ai t bi tgšj ev` i B j ¶ bvi x t K Avevi A e t v t a
X w K t q c j ` t l i ` v m x K t i t Z v j v | tgšj ev` x t` i K v t Q bvi x c j ` t l i f y g K v m a u b
weci x Z | mgq GLb Av t j vi M w Z t Z t ` š o v t ` Q | me w K Q B GLb A t b K tekx gy³ | gy³
` y b q v , gy³ A _ B w Z , gy³ Av t g v ` c D g v ` | GB gy³ ` y b q v q tgšj ev` xiv vek t m K ti bv
bvi x t` i gy³ l mv t g ` | bvi x _ v K t e M t n , A e t i v t a i g t a ` , c v j b K i t e m s m v t i i
hveZxq ` w q Z i l w b h Z Z ` x i f y g K v | Avi w b t R t K t X t K i v L t e A v e i t b i c i
A v e i b w ` t q | G U v B t g š j e v ` x t ` i w m x v š t w K ¶ l v bvi x t K gy³ t ` q G m g ` - A e ` v b
t ` t K , h v t g š j e v ` x t ` i K v t Q A Z ` š - A v c w Ě K i | Z v B t g š j e v ` x i v w K Q t Z B P v q b v
bvi xi w K ¶ l v , e ` w ` Z ` l gy³ | g m w j g t ` k _ t j v t Z t g š j e v ` x i v G L b k i x q v A v B b
c e Z t b i R b ` D U Ě n t q D t V t Q , K v i b H A v B t b i m v n v t h ` B Z v i v bvi x t K P d v š - c h y ` -
K i t Z c v i t e | B m j v t g A % a k w i i x K m a u K b v i x i R b ` g v i v Z K A c i v a | bvi x G K v
G A c i v a K i t Z c v t i b v , Z e y b v i x c v q G R b ` K t V i ` Ū , A v i c j ` l w U t c t q h v q
gy³ | G B t Z v w K Q w ` b A v t M G K g m w j g t ` t k G B A c i v t a A c i v a x G K g m j v t K
M b a l B K t i w e P v i K i v n q | k i x q v A v B b b v i x w b h Z t b i D r K ó G K w U n w Z q v i | G
A v B t b A v R I b v i x t K c D ` i Q t o n Z ` v K i v n q | a w l Z v t K k w ` - t ` q v n q , w K š ` k w ` -
c v q b v t h a l B K t i t m , K v i b t m L v t b P v i R b c j ` l ` w o t q ` k ` w U t ` t L w b
a l B K v i x i w e i ` t x m v ¶ l x t ` q v i R b ` | w e e v n w e t ` Q t ` i c i w c Z v i ` v e x _ v t K m š t b i

Dci , gvi bq| tm mšvb cuP gvftmi wKsev cuP mBvftni tnvK ZvtZ wKQyAvftm hvq
bv| gvi KvQ t_#K mšvb#K wczv tKto wbtZ cvti kixqv AvBtbi gva'tg| Ggwb kZ
kZ AvBb itqtQ kixqv AvBtb hvZ Kti wbhZZ gwnj viv Avtiv wbhZZ nte|
kixqv AvBtbi tKvb GKw AvBb wK AvtQ hv cy "tl i wect¶? kixqv AvBb Ges
dtZvqv tgvUvgw GKB e'vcvi | evsj vt`tki gZ GKw ¶z`l `wi`'t`tki cMwZkj
gvbl ivl wPrKvi KtQ dtZvqevRt` i wei`tx | Avi tmB kixqv AvBtb hv
dtZvqvK kw³kvj x Kti tmB AvBb cbq#bi K_vB Avgvt` i i btZ nw'Qj KvbvWw
etm| Avgiv KvbvWw Gtm `vqx ntqwQ GLvtb emevm Kitev etj Ges GLvbKvi AvBb
Kvbv cQ>` Kw etj | K'vbvWqv AvBtb bvixi AwKvi , bvixi `vaxbZv AvtQ|
AvBtbi tPvtL

bvix cy "tl i AwKvi mgvb| Avi G mgvb AwKvi UKzcy "l i wPZ kixqv AvBtbi
gva'tg tKto tbqvi Rb` Zrci gwnj g agr¶ tbZviv| kixqv AvBtb weevn we'tQ#` i
ci GLvbKvi AvBb Abhvqx `xi cAvkfvM mawwE cvl qv e'vcvi wbtq| tbB `vgxi
gZ`j ci mawwEi mawwE AwKvi `xi | tQtj tgqt#` i gv#S mawwE fvM nevi ci `x
cvte `B Avbv mawwE| Avi hw` cy mšvb bv_vtK ct`i mawwEi AwKvi P#j hvq
`vgxi fvB l Zvt` i cy mšvb#` i Kv#Q| tKvb Ae`vtZB mawwE AwKvi `x
Ges Zvi Kb`viv cvq bv|

hw` l kixqv AvBb Pvj yntj l gwnj vt` i eva` evaKZv tbB tmB AvBb gvbi | wKš-
ABmZ fvte eva` evaKZv bv_vKtj l `vgxMZ fvte A_¶ cy "l iv Ges agr¶
wPvi Kiv Zvt` i eva` KtZb GB AvBb gvbtZ| GLvtb kvi xwi K wbhZtbi Rb` 911
AvtQ| AvBb AvtQ | wKš`kZ mnm³bvixiv th gvbwK wbhZb tfvM KtQ Zvi Rb`
tZv tKvb AvBb tbB| KvbvWvi gZ bvix cy "tl i mgAwKvti i t`tk Gtm bvixiv th
bvbfvte bvbv¶¶t` gvbwK wbhZb tfvM KtQ GZUKzgvbwK wbhZbB wK bvix
wbhZtbi Rb` ht_ó bq?

Avgiv t`k tQto eü thvRb `#i evm KiwQ| Avgiv i wbbv dtZvqvi AZ`vPvti nv#Riv
R#j Lvi AvZv` | i vb i ayZvi cZawb# wbtRt` i Abyfyz w`tq Zv Abyfe Kivi
tPóv Kw , `xNRym w`tq eK fvix Kw | tUwetj etm cZev`x Avtj vPvi So Zwj |
wKš`tm AvZv#` i a'vbe wbhZtbi tQvqv Avgvt` i gb#K `úk¶Ktj l kixi#K
Kti bv| wKš`kixqv AvBb Pvj yntj tm `úk¶hqtZv GLvbKvi gwnj g mgvtRi
bvix#` i i aygtb bq Zvt` i t`tnl Abyfe KtZv|