

Džėvžm^avžZi K~jwVKvbv, cÖm^{1/2}- bvix w`em

-iY`xcg emy

ZrKvjxb we^awUkivžRi Aaxb⁻ — wmcvnx, Avgvž`i weŕžä c~e©cyi“l, g^{1/2} cvžÉ 1857 mvžj k„•Lj fvOvi žh HwZnvwmK wež`^avžni m~Pbv KžiwQžjb, mvg^avR“ev`x we^awUk ivRkw³ GUvžK wmcvnx wež`^avn ežj cÖPviYv Pvjvžjl g~jZ ZvB wQžjv fviZ Dcwbžežk Avgvž`i žRžM IVv⁻ ^vaxbZv Avž`^avžbi cÖ_g AwMœüzwj^{1/2}l

wbcxwoZ wbh©vwZZ gvbyžli hšžYv žh AvmžjB GKUv Awfbœ Avš— R©vwZK fvlv, Zvi cÖgvY cvB wVK žmB mgqKvžjB A_©vr 1857 mvžjB c„w_exi Ab“cÖvžš— hy³ivžó^ai wbDBqžK© GKwU muyB KviLvbvq hLb bvix k^awgKiv %`wbK 12 NĖv ev Zvil žewk Kg©NĖv cwik^ag, wbgœ-gRywi Z_v gRywi %œlg“, AgvbywlK wbh©vZb l Lvž`“i Afvžei wei“žx weŕžä cÖwZevž` žmv”Pvi nžq lžVbl djkÖ“wZžZ Zvž`i Dci žbžg Avmv `gb cxožbi žmB 8B gvžP©i NUbvžK wežkži ž`žk ž`žk wbcxwoZ bvixiv wKš` fyžj hvqwb|

1860 mvžj GB bvix k^awgKivB wbžRž`i `vwe Av`vžqi c~vUdig wnžmže wbr⁻ ^ BDwbqb MVb Kžib| Avi ZvB AZ“š— hyw³m^{1/2}ZfžeB 1868 mvžj k^awgK žk^aYxi žmB cÖ_g Avš—R©vwZK gĀ ž`žK gnv gwZ Kvj©gvK©m k^awgK žk^aYxi msMÖvžgi mž^{1/2} bvix AwaKvi l bvix gyw³i welqwUl Zžžj ažib| Zvž`i cÖžPóvq Gi ci ž`žKB bvix k^awgKž`il žU^aW BDwbqžbi m`m“ Kiv ži“ nq| džj 1871 mvžj d«vžÝ c~vwi Kwgdžbi wec-ex msMÖvžg cÖej mvnwmKZv wbžq k^agRxex bvixiv AskMÖnY Kži ž`wLžq ž`q mgKŕZvq cyi“žli žPžq žKvb AsžkB Giv Kg bql Gfvže Gme Avž`^avžb msMÖvžgi ga“ w`žq bvixž`i GKwU eo Asžki gža“ mgvRZvšžžK a“vbaviYv we⁻ —...wZjvf KižZ _vžK Ges µgvš^žq ivR%œbwZK Avž`^avžb `vbv euvažZ _vžK|

Džj-LžhvM“ NUbvwU NžU 1889 mvžj| c~vwižm AbywôZ wØZxq Avš— R©vwZK gĀ ž`žK Kwgdwb÷ žbĭx K~viv žRUwKb me©cÖ_g ivó^a l mgvRRxežbi me©žŕžl cyi“lž`i mvž_ bvixi mgvbvwaKvžii `vwe žZvžjb| Avž`^avžb msMÖvžgi GB avivevwnKZvq 1907 mvžj Rvg©vbx i÷zUMvžU© GB K~viv žRUwKžbi žbZ...žZiB cÖ_g Avš—R©vwZK mgvRZvšžžK bvix mžµšjb AbywôZ nq|

1909 mvžj 8B gvP© wbDBqžK©i `wR© k^awgK bvixiv cÖ_g bvixi žfvUvwaKvžii HwZnvwmK `vwe Zžžj ažib| 1910 mvžj žKvžcbžnžMžb 17wU ž`žki 100 cÖwZwbwa wbžq wØZxq Avš—R©vwZK bvix mžµšjb

AbywôZ nq| Ges G mþª§jþbi M„wnZ wm×vš— Abyhvqx 1911 mvj t_þK cÖ_gvþii gþZv bvixþ`i mgvbwakvi w`em wnþmþe 8B gvP© cvwjZ nlqv ii“ nq| G aviv Ae`nZ _vþK Ges t`þk t`þk Zv Qwoþq coþZ _vþK| hZUzKz Rvbv hvq Awef³ fviþZ 1943 mvþj tevþª^þZ cÖ_g 8B gvP© cvwjZ nq| Avi evsjvþ`þk 1973 mvþj evsjvþ`k gwnjv cwil` KZ...©K cÖ_g 8gvP© cvwjZ nq|

bvix AwaKvþii GB þhŠw³K `vwe„þjvþK gv_vq tþL wØZxq wek|hyþ×vËi tçÖ¶vcþU 1945 mvþj mvbd«vwYmþKvþZ RvwZmsN gvbyþli tþgŠwjK AwaKvi wnþmþe tRËvi BþKvqvjwU bvþgi GKwU Avš—R©vwZK Pzw³þZ `^v¶i Kþi| tþmB t_þK m`m` t`k„þjv Zv cvjb KiþZ A½xKvive× nq| Avi wek|e`vwc cvwjZ nþq Avmv 8 gvþP©i w`bwUi „i“Z; Abyaveb Kþi 1977 mvþji 16 wWþmªi RvwZmsþNi mvaviY cwilþ` GKwU wej DìvwcZ nq| wbR wbR t`þki HwZnvwmK RvZxq HwZn` I cÖ_vi AvþjvþK gwnjvþ`i AwaKvi I wek|kvvš— cÖwZôvi jþ¶i RvwZmsN GB w`bwUþK w`em wnþmþe cvjþbi Rb` ivóª mg~þni cÖwZ Avnÿvb Rvbvq| Avi GiB dmj wnþmþe 1984 mvþj RvwZmsN mvaviY cwilþ`i M„wnZ cÖ`—ve Abyhvqx 8B gvP©-þK Avš—R©vwZK bvix w`em wnþmþe AvbyôvwbK tNviYv t`qv nq|

AvR 8 gvþP©i bvix w`eþmi `vwe iay gRywi `elg` weþjvc I tþvUvwaKvþii gþa`B mxgve× tþB| BþZvgþa` Zv e`vwþjvf KþiþQ bvixi A_©%bwZK mvgvwRK ivR%bwZK AwaKvi cÖwZôvi Avþ`vjþb| tþmB 1857 t_þK AvRZK GB þh t`okÕ eQþii bvix gyw³ Avþ`vjþbi cwijgv, GþZv `xN©Kvje`vwc c„w_exþZ Avi tKvþbv Avþ`vjbþKB þeva nq Ggb Awbwðr Awfhvîvq NyicvK tLþZ nq wþ| GUvB þeva Kwi gvbþewZnvþm gvbe mf`Zvi GK Pig cwinvm! GLvþB cÖkœ Avþm, mf`Zvi RvwiRywi gvLv Avgvþ`i GB cyi“lZvš¿K mgvRUv wK Avþ`Š eb`Zvi Avw`g mvg` mgvRUvþKI AwZµg KiþZ tçþiþQ? bBþj gvbyl c`evþP` t_þK cyi“þli mgK¶ nþq| GKRb bvixþK tKb AvþRv cyi“þli mgvbwakvþii Rb` `vwe Av`vþqi Avþ`vjb Kþi tþþZ nþe?

mgvþRi ¶z`ªZg cÖwZUv GKþK Avgiv þh gv, tevb, `¿x, Kb`v wþþq cig Avþqþk w`bhvcb KiwQ, GKevil wK tþþe tþLwQ, bvixi mËjvi gvbweK AwaKvi bv w`þq gvÕþK kª×v, tevbÕþK ggZv, `¿xÕþK tþmvnm ev Kb`vÕþK þh evrmj` t`Lvw”Q Avgiv, Avmþj Zv Kx t`Lvw”Q? GUv wK gg©` úwk© fËvgxiB bvgvš—i bq?

cÖhyw³i DrKl©Zvq AvR Avgiv hLb GB wecyj gnvweþk|i AwjMwji tLuvþR Qwoþq tþþZ cviww wbþgþIB, tþmLvþb cvþki GKvš— mw½bxwUþK wPþb wþþZ mvgvb` wþþRi tþZþi Wye w`þZ evievi e`_© nw”Q tKb Avgiv? tKv_vq Zvi mgm`v? Avþ`Š wK Wye w`þZ Pvw”Q Avgiv, bv wK cyi“lþZji Avw`g PvgovUv wQuþo GLþbv mwZ` mwZ` gvbylB nþZ cvwiwb?

cPþbi DrmUvþK tiva bv Kþi ag©ZvwËjK myMÜx gvwLþq gvbweK cPbkjZvþK Avi KþZvKvj tVwKþq ivLv hvþe? #

